DOCUMENT NO.: KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/11/035



# 245KV SURGE ARRESTERS - SPECIFICATION

A Document of the Kenya Power & Lighting Co. Plc.

March 2021



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23
Page 2 of 21	and the state of t

TABLE OF CONTENTS FOREWORD ......5 SCOPE 6 SERVICE CONDITIONS ......7 4.1. 4.2 DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION ......8 GENERAL 8 4.2.2. HOUSING.......10 5. TESTS REQUIREMENTS......11 6. MARKING AND PACKING.......11 MARKING 11 PACKING ......12 6.2. 

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Styl	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23

#### 0.1 CIRCULATION LIST

COPY NO.	COPY HOLDER
1	Manager, Standards
2	Electronic copy (pdf) on Kenya Power server (http://172.16.1.40/dms/browse.php?fFolderId=23)

#### REVISION OF KPLC STANDARDS

In order to keep abreast of progress in the industry, KPLC Standards shall be regularly reviewed. Suggestions for improvements to approved standards, addressed to the Manager, Standards Department, are welcome.

© Kenya Power & Lighting Co. Ltd.

Users are reminded that by virtue of section 25 of the Copyright Act, 2001 (Revised 2009) Cap 130 of the Laws of Kenya copyright subsists in all KPLC Standards and except as provided under Section 26 of this Act, no KPLC standard produced by KPLC may be reproduced, stored in retrieval system by any means without prior permission from the Managing Director & CEO, KPLC.

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Aldy	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23
Page 4 of 21	

# 0.2 AMENDMENT RECORD

Rev No.	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	Description of Change	Prepared by (Name & Signature)	Approved by (Name & Signature)
0	2012-03-22	Cancels and replaces all previous issues	S. Kimitei	G. K. Gathige
0	2018-05-21	Updated table 1 and 2 Added clause 4.2.2 on surge arrester housing.	Nancy Wairimu	Dr. Eng. Peter Kimemia
0	2021-03-23	Updated table 1, 2 and 3. Amended clause 4.2.2 on surge arrester housing. Added clause 6.3 manufacturer's capacity and experience requirements	Eng. Julius Ndirangu	Dr. Eng. Peter Kimemia

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standard
Signed: Selys .	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0 '
Date of Issue	2021-03-23

#### **FOREWORD**

This Specification has been prepared by the Standards Department and Technical Services Department both of The Kenya Power and Lighting Company Plc and it lays down requirements for 245kV surge arresters.

The surge arresters are intended for use in the power system to protect electrical equipment from over voltage transients caused externally by lightning and internally by switching.

Specifications in this series are:

- (i) TSP/11/033 -66kV Surge Arresters Specification
- (ii) TSP/11/034- 145kV Surge Arresters Specification
- (iii) TSP/11/036- Specification for 11kv and 33kv surge arrestors for distribution systems
- (iv) TSP/11/037- Integrated Drop-out surge arrestors and Fuse (11kv and 33kv) Unit Specification

This specification stipulates the minimum requirements for surge arresters acceptable for use in the company and it shall be the responsibility of the suppliers and manufacturer to ensure that the offered design is of the highest quality and guarantees excellent service to KPLC, good workmanship and good engineering practice in the manufacture of the surge arresters for KPLC.

Users of this Kenya Power specification are responsible for its correct interpretation and application.

#### Technical Team

Name	Department
Eng. Paul Mwangi	Technical Services
Eng. Kahoro Wachira	Technical Services
Eng. Julius Ndirangu	Standards

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Stary.	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23

#### 1. SCOPE

- 1.1. This Specification covers the requirements, design, test methods, marking and packing of nonlinear metal-oxide resistor type surge arresters without spark gaps designed to limit voltage surges on a.c. power circuits operated at 245kV voltages at 50Hz.
- 1.2. The Specification covers requirements, design, inspection and tests and schedule of Guaranteed Technical Particulars (GTPs) of surge arresters.

#### 2. NORMATIVE REFERENCES

The following standards contain provision which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this specification. For dated editions the cited edition will apply; for undated editions the latest edition of the referenced document shall apply.

IEC 60099:	Surge arresters - Part 4: Metal-oxide surge arresters without gaps for a.c. systems - Part 5: Selection and application recommendations.
IEC 60270:	High-voltage test techniques — partial discharge measurements.

IEC 60071-2:	Insulation co-ordination - Part 2: Application Guide.	

IEC 60507:	Artificial pollution tests on high voltage insulators to be used on ac
	avatament 7

systems.

Electrical insulating materials used under severe ambient conditions -IEC 60587

Test methods for evaluating resistance to tracking and erosion.

Metallic Coatings - Hot dip galvanized coatings on fabricated ferrous ISO 1461

products - Requirements.

ISO 48: Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic -- Determination of hardness

(hardness between 10 IRHD and 100 IRHD),

Selection and dimensioning of high voltage insulators intended for use in IEC/TS 60815:

polluted conditions.

ISO 9001:2015 Quality management systems — Requirements

IEC 60383: Insulators for overhead lines with a nominal voltage above 1000 V

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards	
Signed:	Signed:	
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23	



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23

## 3. DEFINITIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS

For the purpose of this specification the definitions and abbreviations given in the reference standards shall apply together with the following:

#### 3.1. ABBREVIATIONS

KPLC- Kenya Power and Lighting Company Limited

IEC - International Electrotechnical Commission

ISO - International Organization for Standardization.

## 4. REQUIREMENTS

#### 4.1. SERVICE CONDITIONS

- 4.1.1 The surge arresters shall be suitable for continuous use outdoors in tropical areas and harsh climatic conditions including areas exposed to:
  - a) Altitudes of up to 2200m above sea level;
  - b) Humidity of up to 90%;
  - c) Average ambient temperature of +30°C with a minimum of -1°C and a maximum of +40°C
  - d) Pollution: Design pollution level to be taken as "Heavy" (Pollution level III) for inland and "Very Heavy" (Pollution level IV) for coastal applications in accordance with IEC 60815.
  - e) Isokeraunic level: 180 thunderstorm days per year
- 4.1.2 The surge arrestors shall be connected between phase and earth to a system that is generally solidly earthed and with the following system characteristics shown in Table 1.

Table 1: System requirements

Particulars	Requirements	
System highest voltage, kV	245	
Frequency, Hz	50	
Maximum duration of earth fault, Seconds	3	
Earth fault factor as per IEC 60099-4	1.4	
Nominal Discharge Current, kA	10	
Discharge class as per IEC 60099-4	3	
Power frequency withstand voltage, wet, kVrms	460	

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	velopment Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards	
Signed:	Signed:	
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23	



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23
Page 8 of 21	Transactions to a 2 street

Particulars	Requirements	
Lightning impulse withstand voltage, kV peak	1050	
Minimum specific creepage distance as per IEC TS 60815	31mm/kV	

#### 4.2. DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION

#### 4.2.1. GENERAL

- 4.2.1.1. The surge arrester shall be designed and constructed in accordance with IEC 60099-4 and the requirements of this specification.
- 4.2.1.2. The surge arrester shall be suitable for atmospheric and switching overvoltage protection of switchgear, power transformers and other high voltage equipment.
- 4.2.1.3. The surge arrester shall have non-linear metal-oxide resistors with highly non-linear voltage-current characteristics, connected in series, but having no integrated series or parallel spark gaps
- 4.2.1.4. The metal-oxide used shall be of quality to ensure thermal stability under service duty of the surge arrester.
- 4.2.1.5. The surge arrester shall be self-supported and installed between phase and earth. The maximum number of units in one arrester shall be 2.
- 4.2.1.6. Surge arrester shall be provided with a pressure relief device, a means for relieving internal pressure in an arrester and preventing explosive shattering of the housing following prolonged passage of flow current or internal flashover of the arrester.
- 4.2.1.7. Each surge arrester shall be supplied complete with a surge counter and a leakage current indicator. The interpretation of condition indication shall be given on the unit.
- 4.2.1.8. The surge arrester shall be hermetically sealed to ensure no moisture absorption or deterioration of the metal-oxide element of the surge arrester.

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Sedis	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
4
0
2021-03-23

4.2.1.9. Each surge arrester shall be supplied complete with fixing accessories, line terminal and earth terminal. It shall be fitted with conductor connector (suitable for conductor sizes of up to 400mm², either copper or aluminium).

- 4.2.1.10. The steel plates or straps and all ferrous parts shall be hot dip galvanized in accordance with ISO 1461.
- 4.2.1.11. Each surge arrester shall be complete with an insulating base. The mounting shall be on a pitch circle whose diameter shall be stated.
- 4.2.1.12. Each surge arrester shall be provided with a grading ring to ensure uniform voltage distribution from high-voltage end to the earth end. The diameter and length of fixing braces of the grading ring shall be stated.
- 4.2.1.13. The guaranteed protection characteristics of the surge arrester based on IEC 60099-4 selection formulas shall be required to comply during tests, with all the withstand capabilities stated in Table 2.

Table 2: Technical protective data for Arrester

Description		Requirement
Rated voltage, Ur, kV		220kV
Maximum system voltage, Um, kV		245
Continuous operating voltage, kVrms	As per IEC 60099-4, Uc	178
Temporary overvoltage capability	1 s	≥ 255kV
(TOV), kVrms	10 s	≥ 244kV
	5 kA 8/20 μs	≤ 451 kV
	10 kA 8/20 μs	≤ 475 kV
,	20 kA 8/20 μs	≤513 kV
Name of the Control o	40 kA 8/20 μs	≤ 570 kV
Maximum residual voltage with current	500 A 30/60 μs	≤390kV
wave	1 kA 30/60 μs	≤ 404 kV
	2 kA 30/60 μs	≤419 kV
Lightning impulse protective level, max, kV as per IEC 60099-5		475
Steep current impulse protective level, max, kV as per IEC 60099-5		499
Energy discharge capability, kJ/kVrms at Ur		≥7.50
Metal oxide (MO) diameter, mm		To state
Height of the MO resistor column, mm		To state
	Current, A	910

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Alder	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035	
Issue No.	4	
Revision No.	0	
Date of Issue	2021-03-23	

Description		Requirement
Long duration discharge class (current compliance)	Duration , μs	2000
A 1	Temperature, <sup>0</sup> C	20
Accelerated ageing performance	Time, hrs	1000
Operating duty characteristics	Two 4/10μs current wave (Ur), kA	100
(Discharge current withstand)	Low current at 2000µs, kApk	910
Partial discharge performance, pC as pe	er IEC 60270.	≤ 10pC
Pressure relief withstand capability (Short circuit)	High symmetrical RMS (A), duration (s)	6500 / 0.2
pages control over reposts mercents and	Low symmetrical RMS (A), duration (s)	600 / 1

#### 4.2.2. HOUSING

- 4.2.2.1. The housing of the surge arrester shall be made of porcelain or polymer
- 4.2.2.2. Porcelain Housing
  - 4.2.2.2.1 For porcelain housed arresters, the porcelain shall be manufactured as per IEC 60383.
  - 4.2.2.2.2 The porcelain housing shall be dimensioned to provide a leak free interface with the end caps.
- 4.2.2.3. Polymer Housing
  - 4.2.2.3.1 For Polymer housed arresters, the polymer shall be high quality reinforced high temperature vulcanized (HTV) silicone rubber based on dimethyl siloxane, which exhibit hydrophobicity with the capability to transfer hydrophobicity to the layer of pollution.
  - 4.2.2.3.2 The reinforced HTV silicone rubber shall have a Shore 'A" hardness of not less than 60 as per ISO 48 and the track resistance of the sheath and shed materials shall meet the requirements of IEC 60587 Method 1 Class 1A4.5 or 1B4.5 or Method 2 Class 2A4.5.
  - 4.2.2.3.3 The housings shall meet the requirements of IEEE Std. 592 by demonstrating shield resistance of less than  $5000\Omega$  and capability of initiating two consecutive fault-current arcs to ground.
  - 4.2.2.3.4 The complete surge arrester shall be housed in a silicon rubber housing, which shall be dimensioned to provide a leak free interface with the end caps.

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Jedyl	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23

- 4.2.2.3.5 Insulator sheds shall be open type, designed to minimize trapping of contamination. It shall be made of polymer having glazed brown or gray color.
- 4.2.2.3.6 The silicon rubber housing shall be made by direct molding method.
- 4.2.2.3.7 The entire insulator housing shall have the rated withstand voltage given in Table 3 based on IEC 60099-4 clause 6.1.

Table 3: Withstand capabilities of surge arrestor housing as per IEC 60099-4

Description	Units	Requirement
Maximum system voltage, Um,	kV	245
Lightning impulse withstand voltage,	kV pk	933
Power frequency withstand voltage for 1 min, wet	kVrms	490
Creepage distance, 31mm/kV	mm	7595
Permissible head load static (SLL),	N	2000 SLL
Permissible head load dynamic (SLL),	N	2500 SSL
Short circuit withstand capability current (Is)	kA	65
Permissible length of the active part	mm	> 2200mm
Housing shield resistance	Ω	>5000
Number of units		≤ 2

## 5. TESTS REQUIREMENTS

The Surge arresters shall be inspected and tested in accordance with the requirements of IEC 60099-4, IEC 60099-5, IEC 60507, IEC 60071-2, IEC 60587, ISO 48, ISO 1461 and provision of this specification.

#### 6. MARKING AND PACKING

#### 6.1. MARKING

The following information shall be marked indelibly and legibly on a nameplate permanently attached to each surge arrester in English language:

- a) Continuous operating voltage;
- b) Rated voltage;
- c) Rated frequency;
- d) Nominal discharge current;

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standard
Signed: John	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23

- e) Rated short-circuit withstand current in kilo amperes (kA).
- f) The manufacturer's name or trade mark;
- g) type and identification of the complete arrester;
- h) The year of manufacture;
- i) Line discharge class
- j) The letters, "Property of the Kenya Power & Lighting Company Plc".

#### 6.2. PACKING

- 6.2.1. The surge arresters shall be supplied packed in wooden crates which are reinforced and held closed by external steel wire bindings. Each crate shall be internally braced to permit stacking and the steel wire bindings shall be designed to keep the crate firmly closed and permit easy and rapid opening at time of installation.
- 6.2.2. The crates shall then be stacked on sturdy wood pallet. The assembly shall be held tightly in place with steel bands and protected against moisture by a complete covering of heat-shrinkable polyethylene film.
- 6.2.3. A set of three (3) original installation and technical manuals for the surge arresters shall be supplied with the equipment. Details on the surge counter and fault indicator device shall also be submitted during deliver (as well as for tender evaluation).

#### 6.3. MANUFACTURER'S EXPERIENCE AND CAPACITY

- 6.3.1. The surge arrester manufacturer shall have a minimum of 25 years' experience in the manufacture of 245kV surge arresters.
- 6.3.2. The surge arrester on offer shall have been in service and given reliable service for a minimum period of 8 years in at least two (2) power utilities in at least three (3) of the following continents/regions:
- i) Europe
- ii) North America
- iii) Africa
- iv) Asia or South America

The manufacturer shall provide references to support requirements of this including export records with copy of contractual letters, circuit breaker details and date of sale/export, letter of satisfaction from power utilities.

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: July .	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23

- 6.3.3. Surge arresters brands that have failed in service or mal-operated while in service on the Kenyan power system shall not be accepted.
- 6.3.4. The warranty for the offered surge arrester shall be 5 years from the date of circuit breaker delivery to KPLC store

	This space is intentionally left blank
•••••	

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Start	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23
Page 14 of 21	

#### APPENDICIES

- A. TESTS AND INSPECTION (Normative)
- A.1 It shall be the responsibility of the supplier to test or to have all the relevant tests performed.
- A.2 Copies of Type Test Certificates and Type Test Reports issued by a third party testing laboratory that is accredited to ISO/IEC 17025 shall be submitted with the tender for the purpose of technical evaluation. A copy of the accreditation certificate for the testing laboratory shall also be submitted with the tender (all in English Language).

Copies of type test reports to be submitted with the tender for evaluation shall be as stated below:

- Insulation withstand test on arrester housing;
- b) Residual voltage tests;
- c) Long duration current impulse withstand test;
- d) Short circuit
- e) Operating duty tests;
- f) Test of disconnector/ fault indicator (when fitted);
- g) Internal Partial discharge test;
- h) Bending moment test;
- i) Weather ageing tests;
- i) Seal leak rate test
- k) Radio interference voltage

In addition, the following test report shall be availed for the silicone insulating material used.

- a) UV test
- b) Thermal endurance test
- c) Flammability test
- d) Long term water immersion test
- e) Dielectric Testing
- f) Tracking and Erosion test

NOTE: Any translations of certificates and test reports into English language shall be signed and stamped by the Testing Authority.

- A.3 Routine and sample test reports for the surge arresters to be supplied shall be submitted to KPLC Engineers during Factory acceptance Testing. KPLC Engineers will witness tests at the factory before shipment. Tests to be witnessed by KPLC Engineers at the factory before shipment/delivery shall be in accordance with IEC 60099-4, IEC 60270, IEC 60507, ISO 1461 and this specification and shall include the following:
  - a) Measurement of reference voltage;

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Sulf	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23

- b) Residual voltage test;
- c) Measurement of power frequency voltage on the complete arrester;
- d) Lightning impulse residual voltage on the complete arrester;
- e) Internal Partial discharge test;
- f) Galvanization test
- A.4 On receipt of the surge arresters, KPLC will inspect them and may perform any of the relevant tests in order to verify compliance with the specification. The supplier shall replace without charge to KPLC, any surge arresters which upon examination, test or use fail to meet any or all of the requirements in the specification.

#### B. QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (Normative)

- B.1 The supplier shall submit a quality assurance plan (QAP) that will be used to ensure that the surge arresters physical properties, tests and documentation, will fulfill the requirements stated in the contract documents, standards, specifications and regulations. The QAP shall be based on and include relevant parts to fulfill the requirements of ISO 9001:2015.
- B.2 The Manufacturer's Declaration of Conformity to applicable standards and copies of quality management certifications including copy of valid and relevant ISO 9001:2015 certificate shall be submitted with the tender for evaluation.

## C. DOCUMENTATION (Normative)

- C.1 The bidder shall submit its tender complete with technical documents for tender evaluation. The technical documents to be submitted (all in English language) for tender evaluation shall include the following:
  - a) Fully filled clause by clause guaranteed technical particulars (GTP) signed and stamped by the manufacturer;
  - b) Copies of the Manufacturer's catalogues, brochures, drawings giving all relevant dimensions and technical data;
  - c) Sales records for the last five years and at least four customer reference letters;
  - d) Details of manufacturing capacity and the manufacturer's experience;
  - e) Copies of required type test reports by a third party testing laboratory accredited to ISO/IEC 17025. The test reports shall not be more than five years old;

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Slave	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23

- f) Copy of accreditation certificate to ISO/IEC 17025 for the third party testing laboratory;
- g) Contacts and address of third party testing laboratory;
- Manufacturers letter of authorization, ISO 9001 certificate and other technical documents required in the tender.
- C.2 The successful bidder (supplier) shall submit the following documents/details to The Kenya Power & Lighting Company Plc for approval before manufacture:
  - a) Fully filled clause by clause guaranteed technical particulars (GTP) stamped and signed by the manufacturer (these are not the ones submitted with the tender).
  - Detailed Design Drawings with details of the surge arrester to be manufactured for KPLC.
  - c) Quality assurance plan (QAP) that will be used to ensure that the design, material; workmanship, tests, service capability, maintenance and documentation will fulfill the requirements stated in the contract documents, standards, specifications and regulations. The QAP shall be based on and include relevant parts to fulfill the requirements of ISO 9001.
  - d) Marking details and method to be used in marking the surge arresters.
  - e) Packaging details (including packaging materials).
- C.3 Statement of compliance to specification (indicate deviations if any provide supporting documents)

**NOTE:** The drawings to be submitted by the supplier to KPLC for approval before manufacture shall be in standard format clearly indicating the drawing number, parts list with material details and quantities, standard of manufacture, ratings, approval details and identity of the manufacturer (as per manufacturer's authorization submitted during tendering).

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: July .	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23

# D. GUARANTEED TECHNICAL PARTICULARS (Normative)

To be filled and signed by the <u>Manufacturer</u> and submitted together with relevant copies of the Manufacturer's catalogues, brochures, drawings, technical data, sales records for previous five years, four customer reference letters, details of suppliers' capacity and experience; and copies of complete type test certificates and test reports for tender evaluation, all in English Language)

Tender No	
Bidder's name and Address	

Clause number	KPLC Requirements			
Manufact	urer's Name and a	nddress	Specify	
Country o	of Manufacture		Specify	
Name and	l model Number		Specify	
1.	Scope		State	
2.	Normative References 5		State	
3.	Definitions and Abbreviations			
3.1.			State	
4.	Requirements			
4.1.1	Service conditio	ns	State	
4.1.2	System	System highest voltage, kV	State	
	Requirements	Frequency, Hz	State	
		Maximum duration of earth fault, Seconds	State	
		Earth fault factor as per IEC 60099-4	State	
		Maximum short circuit current, kA	State	
		Earth fault factor as per IEC 60099-4	State	
		Maximum short circuit current, kA	State	
		Discharge class as per IEC 60099-4	State	
		Power frequency withstand voltage, wet, kVrms	State	
		Lightning impulse withstand voltage, kV peak	State	
		Minimum specific creepage distance as per IEC TS 60815	State	
4.2	Design and cons	truction		
4.2.1	General			
4.2.1.1	Standard of man	ufacture	State	
4.2.1.2	surge arrester shall be suitable for atmospheric and switching overvoltage protection of switchgear, Power transformers and other high voltage equipment			

Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23



KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
4
0
2021-03-23

Clause number	KPLC Requirements			
4.2.1.3	surge arrester shall have non-linear metal-oxide resistors with highly non- linear voltage-current characteristics, connected in series, but having no integrated series or parallel spark gaps			
4.2.1.4	metal-oxide used shall be of quality to ensure thermal stability under service duty of the surge arrester		State	
4.2.1.5	Shall be single column with no stack, self-supported and shall be installed between phase and earth.		State	
	maximum number of units in one arrester shall be 2			
4.2.1.6	Surge arrester shall be provid-	ed with a pressure relief device	State	
4.2.1.7	Surge counter and a leakage of		State	
	Interpretation of condition indication shall be given on the unit			
4.2.1.8	Surge arrester shall be hermet		State	
4.2.1.9	Surge arrester shall be supplied complete with fixing accessories, line terminal and earth terminal. It shall be fitted with conductor connector (suitable for conductor sizes of up to 400mm², either copper or aluminium).		List	
4.2.1.10	Steel plates or straps and all ferrous parts shall be hot dip galvanized in			
	accordance with ISO 1461.			
4.2.1.11	Each surge arrester shall be complete with an insulating base			
	Mounting pitch circle diameter			
4.2.1.12	Each surge arrester shall be provided with a grading ring to ensure uniform voltage distribution from high-voltage end to the earth end			
	Diameter of the grading ring			
	Length of fixing braces of the grading ring			
4.2.1.13	Technical protective data for			
	Maximum System voltage, U	A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	State	
	Rated Voltage, Ur		State	
	Continuous operating voltage	, KVrms	State	
	Temporary overvoltage	1 s	State	
	capability (TOV), KVrms	10 s	State	
	Maximum residual voltage	5 kA 8/20 μs	State	
	with current wave	10 kA 8/20 μs	State	
	AUGSTONIC ISCUSSORIUS PRINC (III. (1886) 1976)	20 kA 8/20 μs	State	
		40 kA 8/20 μs	State	
		500 A 30/60 μs	State	
		1 kA 30/60 μs	State	
		2 kA 30/60 μs	State	

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Sudy	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23
Page 19 of 21	

Clause number	<b>r</b>		Bidder's offer
		evel, max, kV as per IEC 60099-5	State
	Metal oxide (MO) diameter, mm		State
			State
			State
			State
	Long duration discharge	Current, A	State
	class (current compliance)	Duration , μs	State
		Temperature, <sup>0</sup> C	State
	performance	Time, hrs	State
	Operating duty	Two 4/10µs current wave (Ur), kA	State
	characteristics (Discharge current withstand)	Low current at 2000µs, kApk	State
	Partial discharge performance,	Partial discharge performance, pC as per IEC 60270.	
		High symmetrical RMS (A), duration (s)	State
	capability (Short circuit)	Low symmetrical RMS (A), duration (s)	State
4.2.2	Housing State		
4.2.2.1	Material of housing of the surge arresters		State
4.2.2.2	Porcelain Housing		
4.2.2.2.1	Porcelain shall be manufactured as per IEC 60383		State
4.2.2.2.2	The porcelain housing shall be dimensioned to provide a leak free interface with the end caps		State
4.2.2.3	Polymer Housing		
4.2.2.3.1	Polymer shall be high quality reinforced high temperature vulcanized (HTV) silicone rubber based on dimethyl siloxane		State
4.2.2.3.2	The second secon		State
	Track resistance		State
4.2.2.3.3	Shield resistance		State
	Capability of initiating two consecutive fault-current arcs to ground.		State
4.2.2.3.4	Dimensioned to provide a leak free interface with the end caps		State
4.2.2.3.5	Insulator sheds shall be open type, designed to minimize trapping of contamination		State
	Colour		State
4.2.2.3.6	Method of molding		State
4.2.2.3.7	Withstand capabilities of surge	arrester housing	
	Lightning impulse withstand vo	oltage,	State
	Power frequency withstand volt		State
	Creepage distance		State
11	Permissible head load static (SI	LL),	State
			State

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Suly	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



021-03-23

Clause number	KPLC Requirements	Bidder's offer
	Short circuit withstand capability current (Is)	State
	Permissible length of the active part	State
	Housing shield resistance	State
	Number of units	State
5	Test standards	State
6	Marking and Packing	
6.1	Marking details indelibly and legibly marked on a nameplate	List
6.2	Packing	State
6.2.1	The surge arresters shall be supplied packed in wooden crates which are reinforced and held closed by external steel wire bindings.	State
	Each crate shall be internally braced to permit stacking and the steel wire bindings shall be designed to keep the crate firmly closed and permit easy and rapid opening at time of installation	State
6.2.2	The crates shall then be stacked on sturdy wood pallet. The assembly shall be held tightly in place with steel bands and protected against moisture by a complete covering of heat-shrinkable polyethylene film.	State
6.2.3	Set of three (3) original installation and technical manuals for the surge arresters shall be supplied with the equipment.	State
	Details on the surge counter and fault indicator device shall also be submitted during deliver (as well as for tender evaluation).	State
6.3	MANUFACTURER'S EXPERIENCE AND CAPACITY	
6.3.1	Surge arrester manufacturer shall have a minimum of 25 years' experience in the manufacture of 245kV surge arresters	State
6.3.2	Surge arrester on offer shall have been in service and given reliable service for a minimum period of 8 years in at least two (2) power utilities in at least three (3) of the following continents/regions:  i) Europe  ii) North America  iii) Africa  iv) Asia or South America	Attach references
6.3.3	Surge arresters brand offered have failed in service or mal-operated while in service on the Kenyan power system	State
6.3.4	The warranty for the offered surge arrester shall be 5 years from the date of circuit breaker delivery to KPLC store	State
A	Test and inspection	
A.1	Responsibility of carrying out tests	State
A.2	Copies of Type Test Reports submitted with tender	List
A3	Test certificates to be submitted by supplier to KPLC for approval before supply/delivery	Provide

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: Style-	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23



Doc. No.	KP1/6C/4/1/TSP/05/035
Issue No.	4
Revision No.	0
Date of Issue	2021-03-23

Clause number	KPLC Requirements	Bidder's offer
	Tests to be witnessed by KPLC Engineers at the factory	List
A.4	Inspection at the stores and replacement of rejected items	State compliance
В	Quality Management System	<del>1</del>
B.1	Quality Assurance Plan based on ISO 9001:2015.	Provide
B.2	Copy of ISO 9001:2015 Certificate	Provide
C	Documentation	
C.1	Documents submitted with tender for evaluation	List
C.2	Documents to be submitted by supplier to KPLC for approval before manufacture	List
C.3	Statement of compliance to specification (indicate deviations if any & supporting documents)	State compliance

#### NOTE:

- 1) Bidders shall give full details of the item(s) on offer as per the specification and applicable standards. The details provided shall conform to the test reports and their certificates, as well as labeled drawings complete with dimensions, catalogues and/or brochures for the purpose of tender evaluation.
- 2) Bidders should note that the above Guaranteed Technical Particulars Schedules must be fully completed and submitted with the bid. Wherever there is conflict between the GTPs and the clauses in the specification, the clauses in the specification take precedence. Failure to complete the schedules shall lead to rejection of the bid.
- 3) Guaranteed values shall be specified.
- \* Words like 'agreed', 'confirmed', 'As per KPLC specifications', Yes, etc. shall not be accepted and shall be considered non-responsive.

Manufacturer's Name, Signature, Stamp and Date

Issued by: Head of Section, Standards Development	Authorized by: Head of Department, Standards
Signed: John Signed:	Signed:
Date: 2021-03-23	Date: 2021-03-23

A ...

5